

Chapter 1



Objectives :

- Greeting & farewells
- introduction yourself
- pronoun + verb be





This presentation shows different ways to greet people and answer to a greeting in the english language and depending on the context.

GREETINGS

INFORMAL	FORMAL	SLANG
Hey, Hi	Good morning, afternoon, evening	Yo!
How's it going? How are you doing?	How have you been?	Are you OK?
What's up?, What's new?, or What's going on?	How do you do?	Howdy!
How's everything ? How's your day?		Whazzup?
Nice to see you		G'day mate!
It's been a while		Hiya!

FORMAL GREETINGS

This kind of Greetings are suitable in a formal situations such as :
bussines, co-workers,
someone who speaks casually with you.



**Good morning,
afternoon,
evening**

These are ways to say
"Hello" depending on
the
time of the day.

**How have you
been?**

This greeting question
is only asked by
people
who have already met
in order to know the
current condition of
each other.

**How do you
do?**

This is a very formal
greeting, the proper
response is "I'm doing
well" or, ask "how do
you
do?" right back as an
answer.

INFORMAL GREETINGS

These Greetings are used with Friends, family and / or people that you meet in a casual setting.



Ways to Say Hello

HEY . Hi

Ways to say How are you?

How's it going?

How are you doing?

What's up?

What's new?

What's going
on?

Ways to answer

How are you?

I'm fine

How's it going?

Well

How are you doing?

Not too bad

What's up?

Good

I'm okay

What's new?

Nothing new

What's going on?

Not much

Farewells

Good bye

Bye

Good night

See you later

BYE BYE BYE

good bye



See you tomorrow

See you soon

Take care

Have a nice day

Example

- Hi
- Hello, how are you ?
- I'm fine, thank you! and you?
- I'm good! What is your name ?
- I'm _____ and you?
- My name is _____
- Nice to meet you, _____
- Nice to meet you too
- See you soon
- Goodbye! See you later

English alphabet

Aa

a /eɪ/, /æ/

Bb

bee /bi:/

Cc

cee /si:/

Dd

dee /di:/

Ee

e /i:/

Ff

ef /ɛf/

Gg

gee /dʒi:/

Hh

(h)aitch / (h)ertʃ/

Ii

i /aɪ/

Jj

jay /dʒeɪ/

Kk

kay /keɪ/

Ll

el /ɛl/

Mm

em /ɛm/

Nn

en /ɛn/

Oo

o /oʊ/

Pp

pee /pi:/

Qq

cue /kju:/

Rr

ar /ɑ:r/

Ss

ess /ɛs/

Tt

tee /ti:/

Uu

u /ju:/

Vv

vee /vi:/

Ww

*double-u
/'dʌbəl.ju:/*

Xx

ex /ɛks/

Yy

wy /waɪ/

Zz

*zee/zed
/zi/zɛd/*

The background features several overlapping geometric shapes with various patterns and colors. In the top left, there's a blue circle with concentric circles and a yellow zigzag shape. In the top right, there's a pink shape with a wavy pattern and a green shape with a textured pattern. In the bottom left, there's a yellow shape with a diamond pattern and a pink starburst shape. In the bottom right, there's a yellow shape with a diamond pattern and a blue shape with a grid pattern. A pink curved shape is also visible in the bottom right.

Meet some new!!



-Hello

-Hi, What is your name?

-My name is _____

-Nice to meet you, _____ I am _____

-Where are you from ?

-I am from _____ and you?

-I am from _____

-How old are you ?

-I am _____ years old And you ?

-I am _____ years old

The background is a vibrant collage of colorful, abstract shapes and patterns. It includes a blue circular pattern in the top left, a pink wavy pattern in the top right, a green textured shape on the right, a yellow diamond-patterned shape on the right, a blue square-patterned shape in the bottom right, a pink starburst shape in the bottom left, and a yellow diamond-patterned shape in the bottom left. The text is centered in a dark blue, rounded font.

Pronouns & Verb be

Pronouns

* A pronoun takes the place of a noun *

SINGULAR

PLURAL

I

we

he

you

she

they

it

Be: am, are, is

SINGULAR

I am

He is
She is
it is

PLURAL

you are
we are
they are

1 Underline the pronoun in each sentence below

a. They are playing tennis

b. I am watching T.V.

c. He reads a book every night

d. It is a big cat

2 Write the pronoun that can be used instead of the underlined noun.

Example: The teacher is angry. He is angry

a. The children are in the garden. _____

b. Rose and John are family. _____

c. Charles is very tall. _____

e. The car is in the garage. _____

Pronouns

Practice

Fill in the blanks using the pronoun that best fits the sentence



1

- 1 _____ is my mother
- 2 _____ are in the classroom
- 3 _____ is my favorite singer
- 4 _____ is a beautiful car
- 5 _____ are watching T.V.



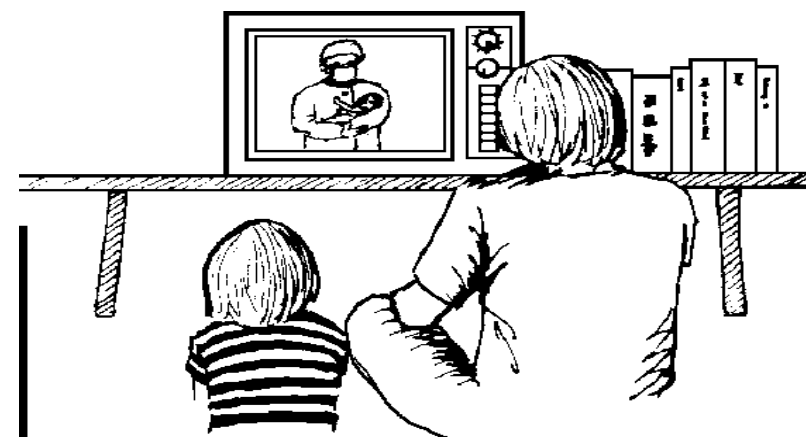
2



3



4



5

Pronouns

Practice Check your answers

___ **She** ___ is my mother

___ **We/they** ___ are in the classroom

___ **He** ___ is my favorite singer

___ **It** ___ is a beautiful car

___ **they** ___ are watching T.V.

Be: am, are, is

I am a student

- Contraction/short form

- I'm a student

- Negative form

- I am not a student

- I'm not a student



FULL FORM

You are very smart

We are cousins

You are good tennis players

They are good students

SHORT FORM

you're very smart

we're cousins

you're good tennis players

they're good students

Be: am, are, is

FULL FORM

He is very smart

She is my cousin

He is my teacher

SHORT FORM

He's very smart

She's my cousin

He's my teacher

NEGATIVE FORM

You are not very smart

We are not cousins

You are not good tennis players

They are not good students

SHORT NEGATIVE FORM

you aren't very smart

we aren't cousins

you aren't good tennis players

they aren't good students

She is a nurse

*

Is she a nurse?



AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES

QUESTIONS

He is an excellent teacher

Is he an excellent teacher?

She is in the bedroom

Is she in the bedroom?

They are in the garden

Are they in the garden?

* When changing is-are sentences to questions, use the cross rule where the verb in the questions goes to the beginning of the sentence.

QUESTIONS

Is he an excellent teacher?

Is she in the bedroom?

Are they in the garden?

Is it a blue car?



SHORT ANSWERS

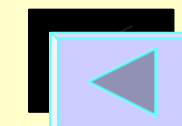
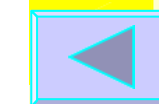
Yes, he is / No, he isn't

Yes, she is / No, she isn't

Yes, they are / No, they aren't

Yes, it is / No, it isn't

* In short answers we never use subject-verb contractions, but we can use the verb+not contraction.





Have a nice day

Thanks